



Jessica R. Baker
The Montgomery County
Conference Center and Hotel
(MCCCH), Rockville, MD

**Appendix B: Chiller Manufacturer L.C.C.
Calculations**

LCC Cost Calculations (w/o electricity escalation factor):

$LCC = FC + \sum (UC_j + MC_j) / (1+d)^j$, over $j=1$ to N years (life of building=30 years)

where,
 FC = first costs
 UC_j = plant utility costs for year j
 MC_j = relative maintenance costs for year j
 d = discount rate, 12% (typically 8-15%)
 N = # years of analysis/life of building in years (30)

Carrier FC = \$353,256		UCj Carrier	d	(UCj+MCj)/(1+d)^j	
j	Assume MCj's (1% increase by year)				
1	11500	162,224	0.12	155,111	
2	11615	162,224	0.12	138,583	
3	11731.15	162,224	0.12	123,818	
4	11848.4615	162,224	0.12	110,626	
5	11966.94612	162,224	0.12	98,841	
6	12086.61558	162,224	0.12	88,311	
7	12207.48173	162,224	0.12	78,904	
8	12329.55655	162,224	0.12	70,499	
9	12452.85211	162,224	0.12	62,990	
10	12577.38064	162,224	0.12	56,281	
11	12703.15444	162,224	0.12	50,287	
12	12830.18599	162,224	0.12	44,932	
13	12958.48785	162,224	0.12	40,147	
14	13088.07272	162,224	0.12	35,872	
15	13218.95345	162,224	0.12	32,053	
16	13351.14299	162,224	0.12	28,640	
17	13484.65442	162,224	0.12	25,591	
18	13619.50096	162,224	0.12	22,867	
19	13755.69597	162,224	0.12	20,432	
20	13893.25293	162,224	0.12	18,258	
21	14032.18546	162,224	0.12	16,314	
22	14172.50731	162,224	0.12	14,578	
23	14314.23239	162,224	0.12	13,026	
24	14457.37471	162,224	0.12	11,640	
25	14601.94846	162,224	0.12	10,401	
26	14747.96794	162,224	0.12	9,295	
27	14895.44762	162,224	0.12	8,306	
28	15044.4021	162,224	0.12	7,422	
29	15194.84612	162,224	0.12	6,632	
30	15346.79458	162,224	0.12	5,927	
Total:				\$1,406,586	plus first cost = \$1,759,842

McQuay-1 FC = \$388,240		UCj McQuay-1	d	(UCj+MCj)/(1+d)^j	
j	Assume MCj's (1% increase by year)				
1	11500	163,495	0.12	156,246	
2	11615	163,495	0.12	139,597	
3	11731.15	163,495	0.12	124,723	
4	11848.4615	163,495	0.12	111,434	
5	11966.94612	163,495	0.12	99,562	
6	12086.61558	163,495	0.12	88,955	
7	12207.48173	163,495	0.12	79,479	
8	12329.55655	163,495	0.12	71,013	
9	12452.85211	163,495	0.12	63,449	
10	12577.38064	163,495	0.12	56,691	
11	12703.15444	163,495	0.12	50,653	
12	12830.18599	163,495	0.12	45,258	
13	12958.48785	163,495	0.12	40,439	
14	13088.07272	163,495	0.12	36,132	
15	13218.95345	163,495	0.12	32,285	
16	13351.14299	163,495	0.12	28,847	
17	13484.65442	163,495	0.12	25,776	
18	13619.50096	163,495	0.12	23,032	
19	13755.69597	163,495	0.12	20,580	
20	13893.25293	163,495	0.12	18,389	
21	14032.18546	163,495	0.12	16,432	
22	14172.50731	163,495	0.12	14,683	
23	14314.23239	163,495	0.12	13,120	
24	14457.37471	163,495	0.12	11,724	
25	14601.94846	163,495	0.12	10,476	
26	14747.96794	163,495	0.12	9,361	
27	14895.44762	163,495	0.12	8,365	
28	15044.4021	163,495	0.12	7,475	
29	15194.84612	163,495	0.12	6,680	
30	15346.79458	163,495	0.12	5,969	
Total:				\$1,416,824	plus first cost = \$1,805,064

McQuay-2 FC = \$313,500		UCj McQuay-2	d	(UCj+MCj)/(1+d)^j
j	Assume MCj's (1% increase by year)			
1	8000	153,761	0.12	144,429
2	8080	153,761	0.12	129,019
3	8160.8	153,761	0.12	115,253
4	8242.408	153,761	0.12	102,956
5	8324.83208	153,761	0.12	91,972
6	8408.080401	153,761	0.12	82,160
7	8492.161205	153,761	0.12	73,395
8	8577.082817	153,761	0.12	65,566
9	8662.853645	153,761	0.12	58,572
10	8749.482181	153,761	0.12	52,324
11	8836.977003	153,761	0.12	46,743
12	8925.346773	153,761	0.12	41,758

13	9014.600241	153,761	0.12	37,304	
14	9104.746243	153,761	0.12	33,326	
15	9195.793706	153,761	0.12	29,772	
16	9287.751643	153,761	0.12	26,597	
17	9380.629159	153,761	0.12	23,761	
18	9474.435451	153,761	0.12	21,227	
19	9569.179805	153,761	0.12	18,964	
20	9664.871604	153,761	0.12	16,942	
21	9761.52032	153,761	0.12	15,136	
22	9859.135523	153,761	0.12	13,522	
23	9957.726878	153,761	0.12	12,080	
24	10057.30415	153,761	0.12	10,793	
25	10157.87719	153,761	0.12	9,642	
26	10259.45596	153,761	0.12	8,614	
27	10362.05052	153,761	0.12	7,696	
28	10465.67102	153,761	0.12	6,876	
29	10570.32774	153,761	0.12	6,143	
30	10676.03101	153,761	0.12	5,489	
Total:				\$1,308,029	plus first cost = \$1,621,529

Trane FC =		\$399,060			
j	Assume MCj's (1% increase by year)	UCj Trane	d	(UCj+MCj)/(1+d)^j	
1	11500	160,067	0.12	153,185	
2	11615	160,067	0.12	136,864	
3	11731.15	160,067	0.12	122,283	
4	11848.4615	160,067	0.12	109,255	
5	11966.94612	160,067	0.12	97,617	
6	12086.61558	160,067	0.12	87,218	
7	12207.48173	160,067	0.12	77,928	
8	12329.55655	160,067	0.12	69,628	
9	12452.85211	160,067	0.12	62,212	
10	12577.38064	160,067	0.12	55,587	
11	12703.15444	160,067	0.12	49,667	
12	12830.18599	160,067	0.12	44,378	
13	12958.48785	160,067	0.12	39,653	
14	13088.07272	160,067	0.12	35,431	
15	13218.95345	160,067	0.12	31,659	
16	13351.14299	160,067	0.12	28,288	
17	13484.65442	160,067	0.12	25,277	
18	13619.50096	160,067	0.12	22,586	
19	13755.69597	160,067	0.12	20,182	
20	13893.25293	160,067	0.12	18,034	
21	14032.18546	160,067	0.12	16,115	
22	14172.50731	160,067	0.12	14,400	
23	14314.23239	160,067	0.12	12,867	
24	14457.37471	160,067	0.12	11,498	
25	14601.94846	160,067	0.12	10,275	
26	14747.96794	160,067	0.12	9,181	
27	14895.44762	160,067	0.12	8,205	
28	15044.4021	160,067	0.12	7,332	
29	15194.84612	160,067	0.12	6,552	
30	15346.79458	160,067	0.12	5,855	
Total:				\$1,389,211	plus first cost = \$1,788,271

York FC =		\$318,240			
j	Assume MCj's (1% increase by year)	UCj York	d	(UCj+MCj)/(1+d)^j	
1	11500	163,918	0.12	156,623	
2	11615	163,918	0.12	139,934	
3	11731.15	163,918	0.12	125,024	
4	11848.4615	163,918	0.12	111,703	
5	11966.94612	163,918	0.12	99,802	
6	12086.61558	163,918	0.12	89,169	
7	12207.48173	163,918	0.12	79,670	
8	12329.55655	163,918	0.12	71,183	
9	12452.85211	163,918	0.12	63,601	
10	12577.38064	163,918	0.12	56,827	
11	12703.15444	163,918	0.12	50,774	
12	12830.18599	163,918	0.12	45,367	
13	12958.48785	163,918	0.12	40,536	
14	13088.07272	163,918	0.12	36,219	
15	13218.95345	163,918	0.12	32,362	
16	13351.14299	163,918	0.12	28,916	
17	13484.65442	163,918	0.12	25,838	
18	13619.50096	163,918	0.12	23,087	
19	13755.69597	163,918	0.12	20,629	
20	13893.25293	163,918	0.12	18,433	
21	14032.18546	163,918	0.12	16,471	
22	14172.50731	163,918	0.12	14,718	
23	14314.23239	163,918	0.12	13,151	
24	14457.37471	163,918	0.12	11,752	
25	14601.94846	163,918	0.12	10,501	
26	14747.96794	163,918	0.12	9,384	
27	14895.44762	163,918	0.12	8,385	
28	15044.4021	163,918	0.12	7,493	
29	15194.84612	163,918	0.12	6,696	
30	15346.79458	163,918	0.12	5,983	
Total:				\$1,420,232	plus first cost = \$1,738,472

LCC Cost Calculations (w electricity escalation factor):

$$LCC = FC + PWFe \cdot UC + PWFm \cdot MC$$

where,

$$PWFe = \frac{((1+e')^N - 1)}{e'(1+e')^N}$$

$$e' = \frac{d-e}{1+e}$$

$$PWFm = \frac{((1+m')^N - 1)}{m'(1+m')^N}$$

$$m' = \frac{d-m}{1+m}$$

N = # years of analysis/life of building in years (30)

Carrier FC =	\$353,256								
MC	UC	d	e	m	e'	m'	PWFe	PWFm	
11500	162,224	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.087	0.109	11	9	
							LCC =	\$2,160,246.92	

McQuay-1 FC =	\$388,240								
MC	UC	d	e	m	e'	m'	PWFe	PWFm	
11500	163,495	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.087	0.109	11	9	
							LCC =	\$2,208,598.35	

McQuay-2 FC =	\$313,500								
MC	UC	d	e	m	e'	m'	PWFe	PWFm	
8000	153,761	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.087	0.109	11	9	
							LCC =	\$2,000,792.83	

Trane FC =	\$399,060								
MC	UC	d	e	m	e'	m'	PWFe	PWFm	
11500	160,067	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.087	0.109	11	9	
							LCC =	\$2,183,365.21	

York FC =	\$318,240								
MC	UC	d	e	m	e'	m'	PWFe	PWFm	
11500	163,918	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.087	0.109	11	9	
							LCC =	\$2,143,047.14	