



# City Hospital Phase 1

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Construction Management  
April 14, 2008





# Agenda

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage

*Generators*

BIM

*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

## Project Background Analysis

- LEED® Points
- Medium Voltage
- BIM- 3D

## Conclusion



# Project Background

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

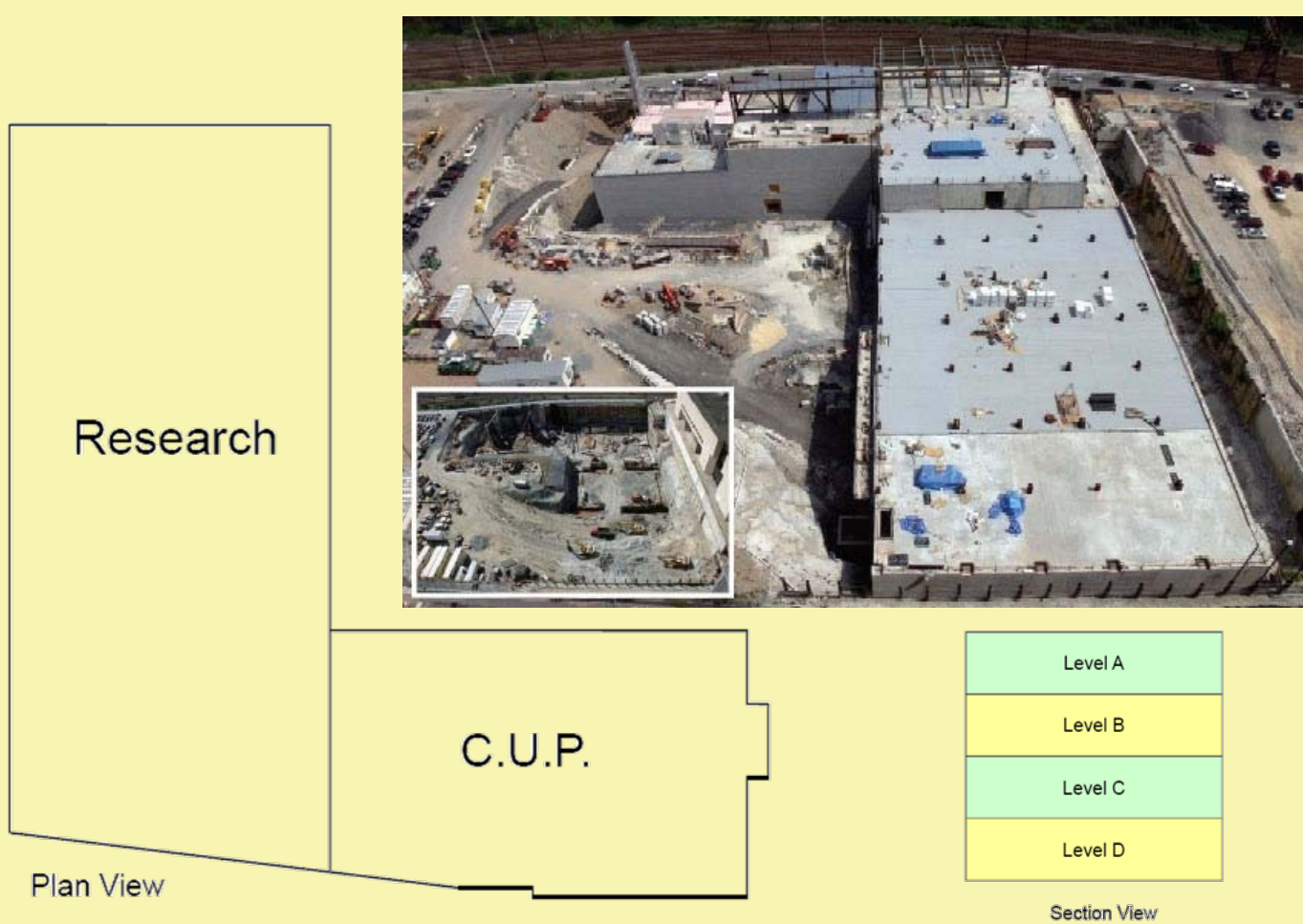
Medium Voltage

*Generators*

BIM

*3D Modeling*

Conclusion





# Project Background

## Project Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage

*Generators*

BIM

*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

- **Owner:** City Hospital
- **Location:** Southeast Pennsylvania
- **Building Occupants:** Research
- **Building Use:** Research and office
- **Size:** 200,000 sq. ft.; 3.5 stories
- **Construction Manager:** Turner Construction
- **Total Cost:** \$156 million (GMP)
- **Construction:** March 2005- December 2007
- **Exterior:** Masonry, and Thermoplastic Roofing



# LEED® Points

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage

*Generators*

BIM

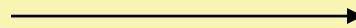
*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

Current



4 points



Proposed



***EA Credit 5: Measurement & Verification (1 Point)***  
***EQ Credit 1: Outdoor Air Delivery Monitoring (1 Point)***  
***WE Credit 2: Innovative Wastewater Technologies (1 Point)***  
***SS Credit 6.2: Stormwater Design: Quality Control (1 Point)***



# LEED® Points

Project  
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LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
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Medium Voltage

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BIM

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## Methodology

Review the LEED® points that are intended to be achieved on the project

Review potential LEED® points with LEED® consultant, Gabriella Edwards

Identify four LEED® additional points for Gold Certification (includes SS Credit 6.2)

Investigate the implementation of SS Credit 6.2: *Stormwater Design*



# LEED® Points

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage

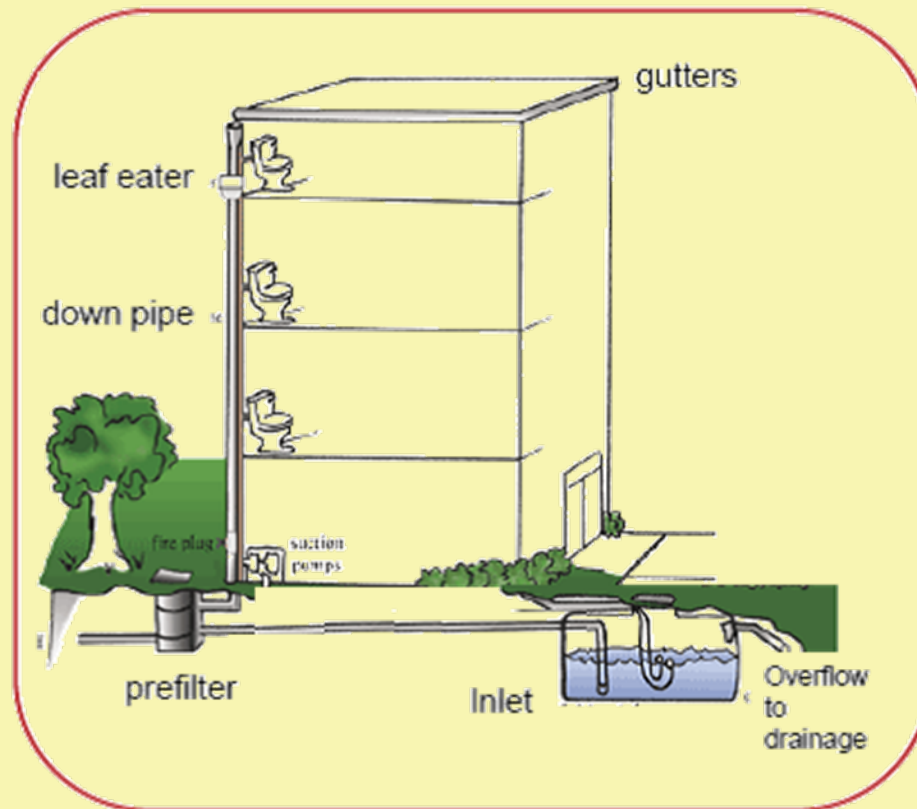
*Generators*

BIM

*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

## Typical Stormwater Catchment System







# LEED® Points

## Project Background

### LEED® Points

*Stormwater Management*

*Medium Voltage*

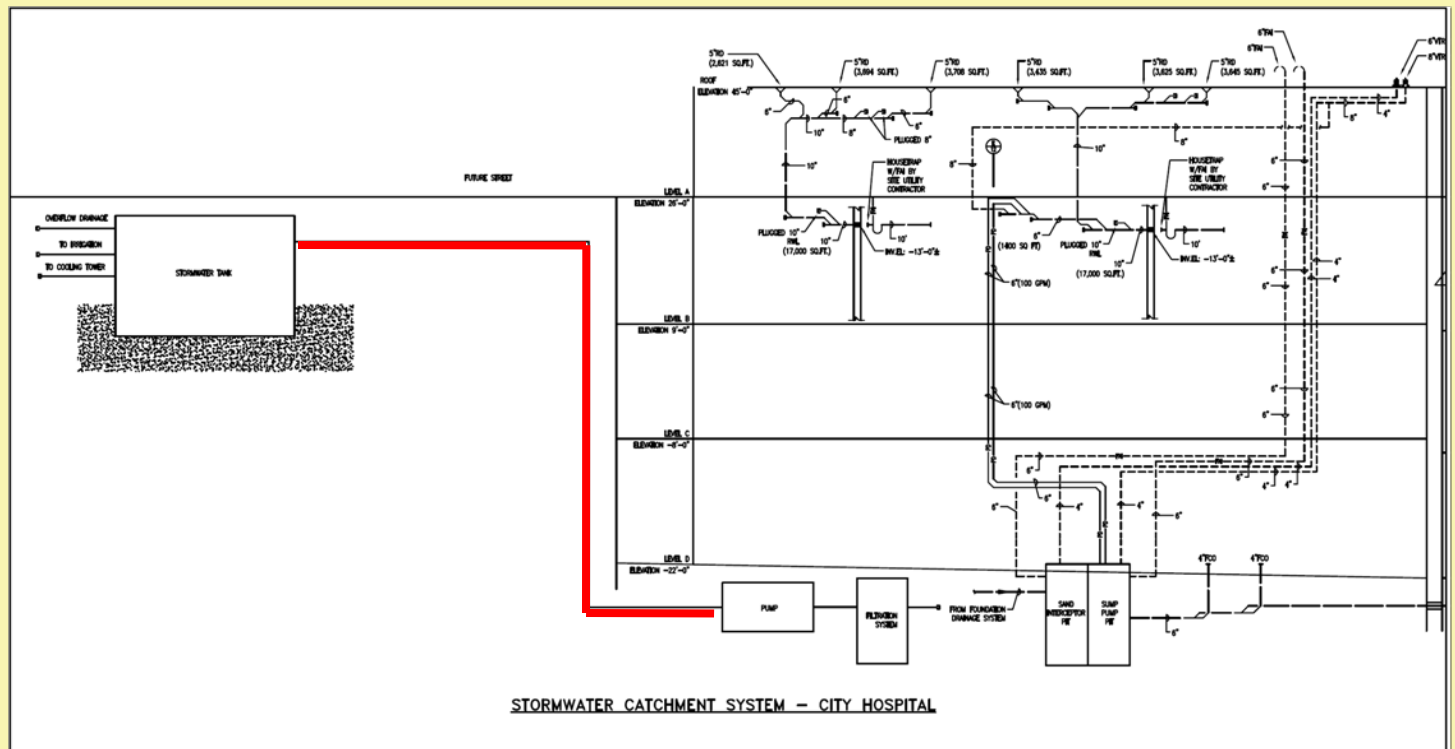
*Generators*

*BIM*

*3D Modeling*

*Conclusion*

## LEED® point SS 6.2 Stormwater Design: Quality Control







# LEED® Points

Project Background

LEED® Points

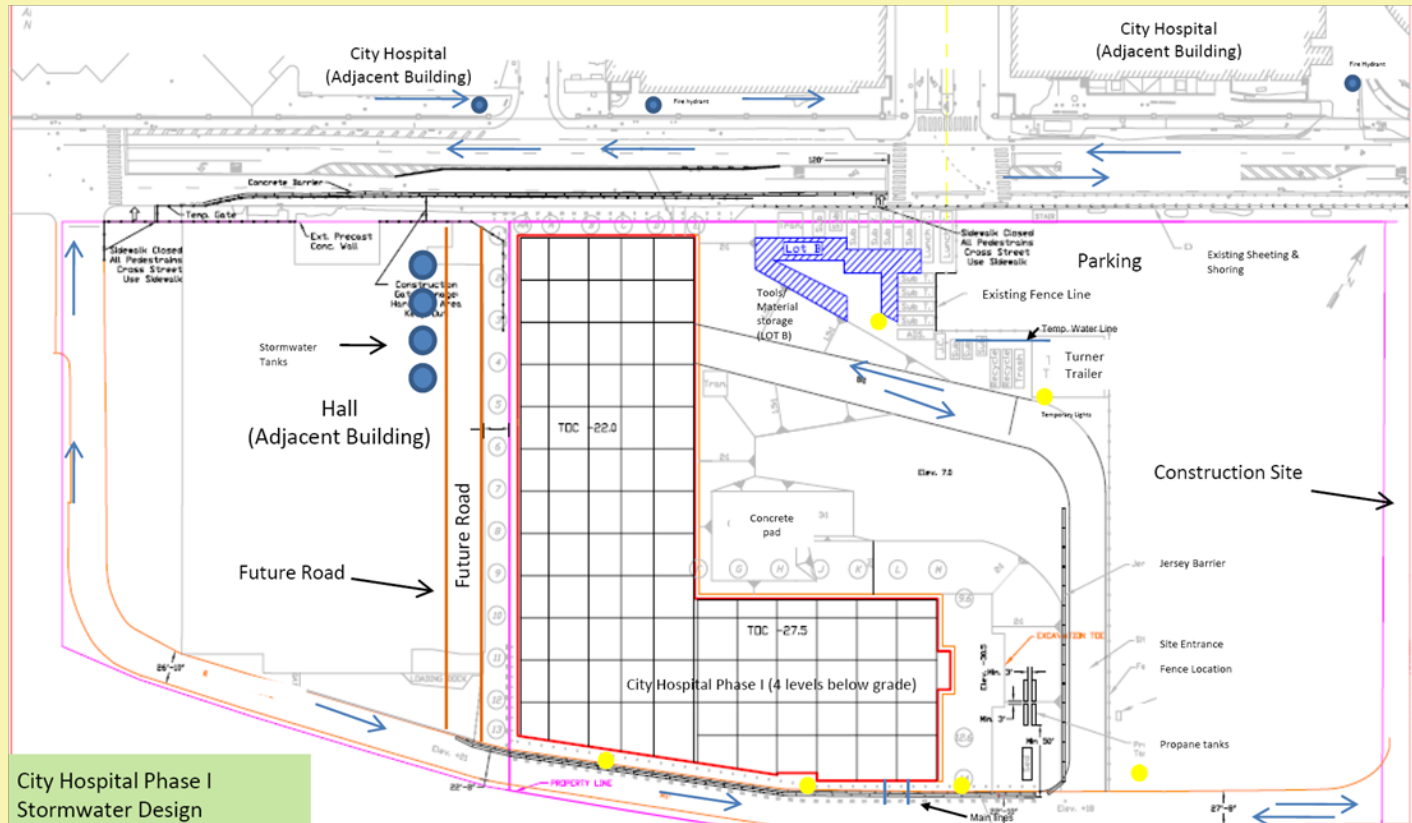
Stormwater Management

Medium Voltage Generators

BIM 3D Modeling

Conclusion

## LEED® point SS 6.2 Stormwater Design: Quality Control





# Medium Voltage

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

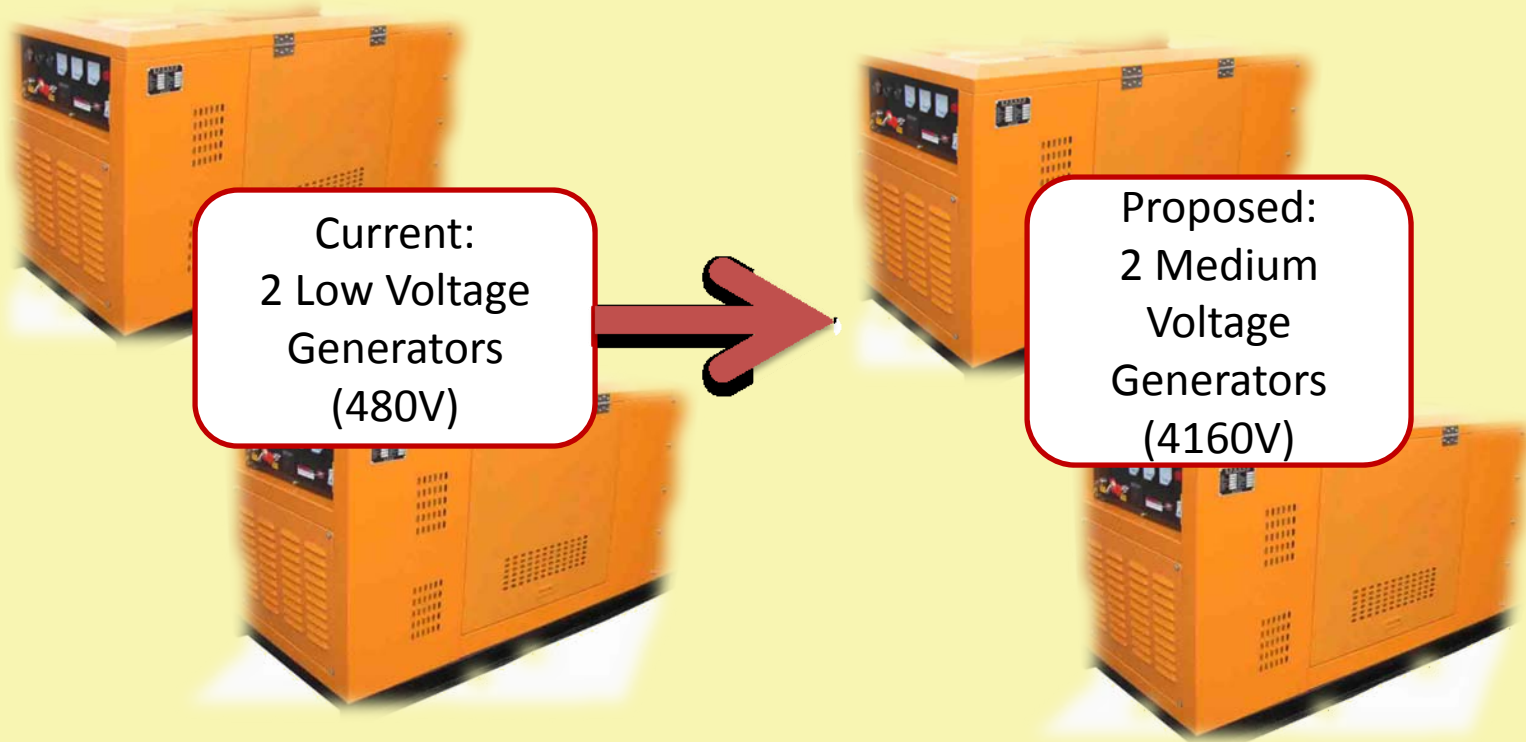
Medium Voltage  
*Generators*

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Goal:





# Medium Voltage

Project  
Background

LEED® Points  
*Stormwater  
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Medium Voltage  
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## Methodology

**Review literature** on using medium voltages on construction projects

Review **electrical CDs and specifications** for info. about the generators

**Analysis** using 4160V generator

Compare **costs, installation, materials** used between systems



# Medium Voltage

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## Advantages

- Cost saving due to difference in wire size

## Disadvantages

- Maintenance staff would prefer not to maintain medium voltage system due to the amount of caution and knowledge required to maintain them
- Medium voltage cable has a tendency to fail when it's energized after sitting in a de-energized state for a long time



# Medium Voltage

## Existing Design system

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

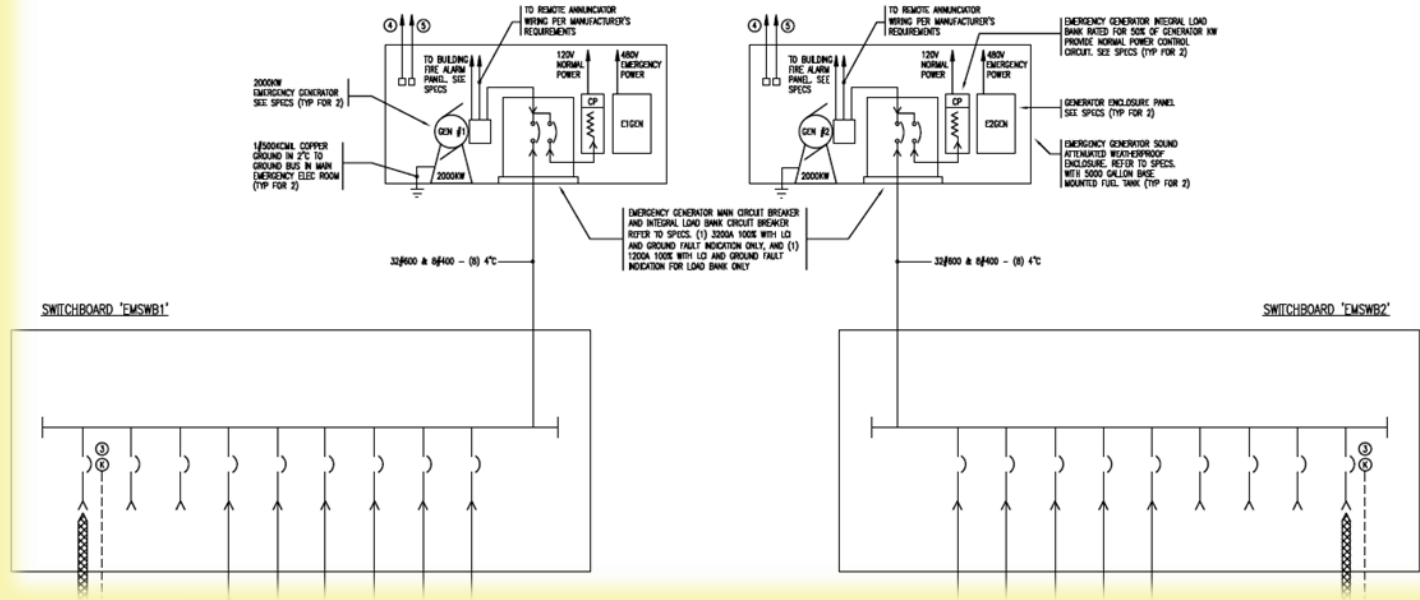
Stormwater  
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# Medium Voltage

## Existing Design system

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
Management*

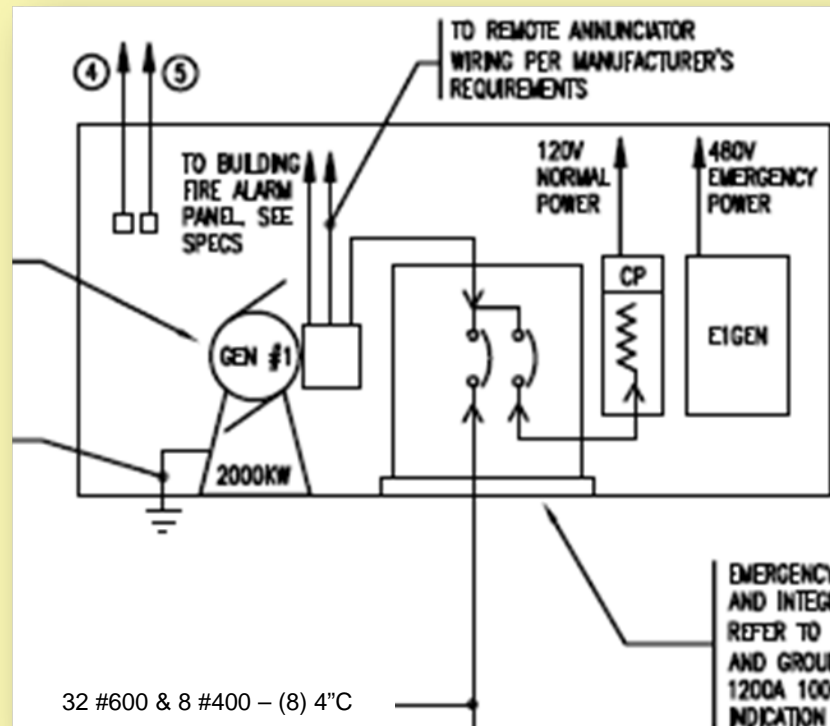
Medium Voltage

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# Medium Voltage

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

Stormwater  
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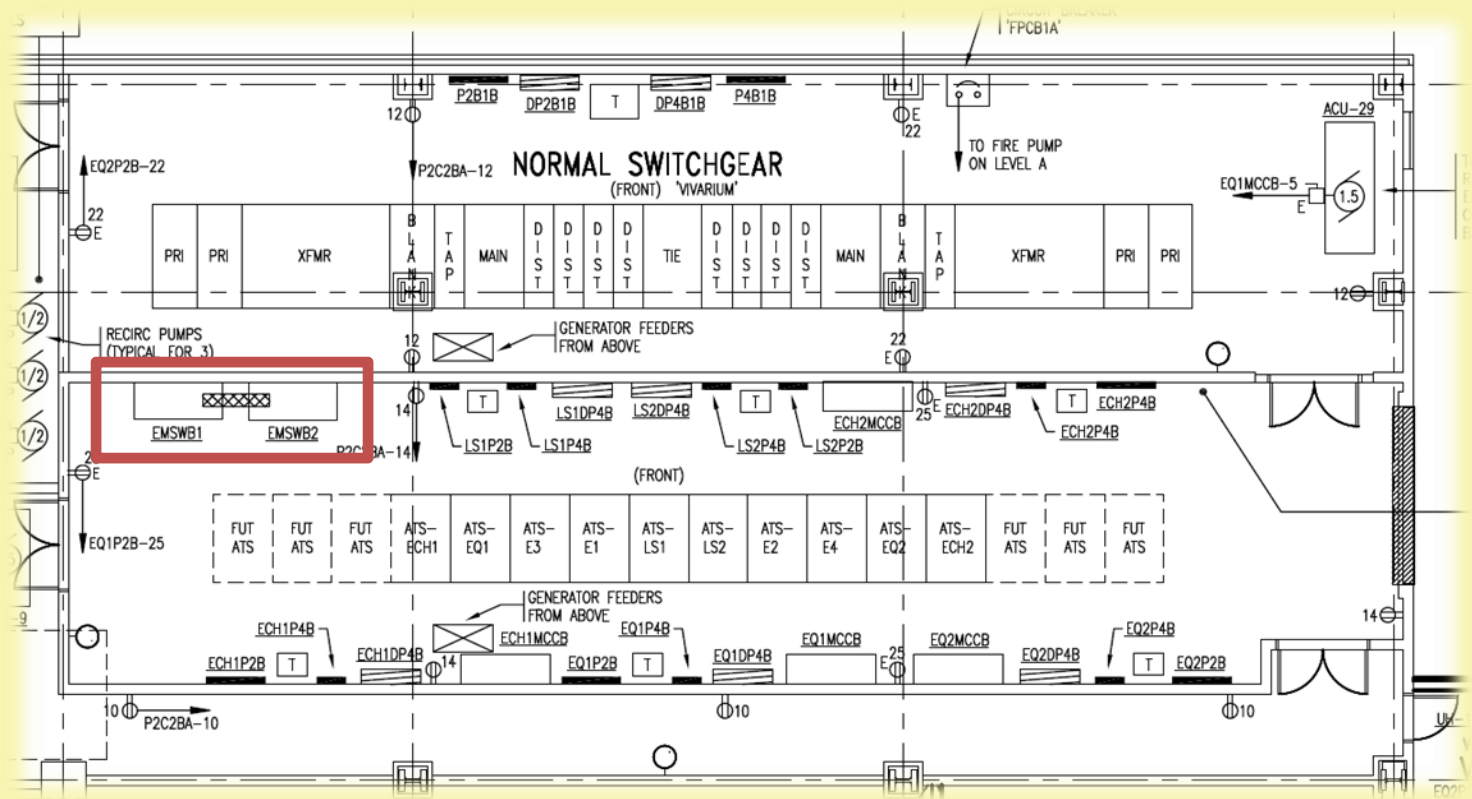
Medium Voltage  
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## Existing Design system







# Medium Voltage

## Proposed Alternative Design

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

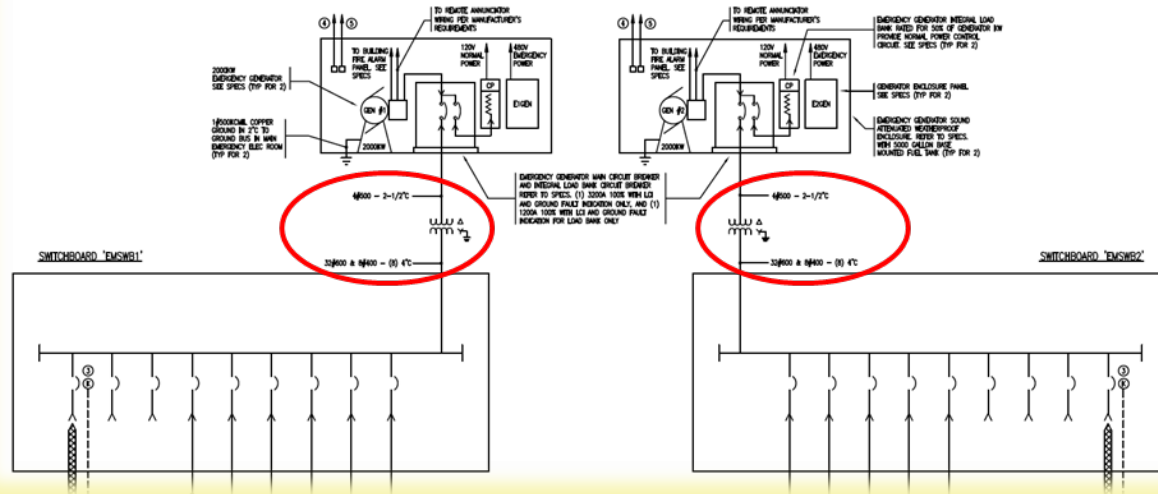
Stormwater  
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# Medium Voltage

## Proposed Alternative Design

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

Stormwater  
Management

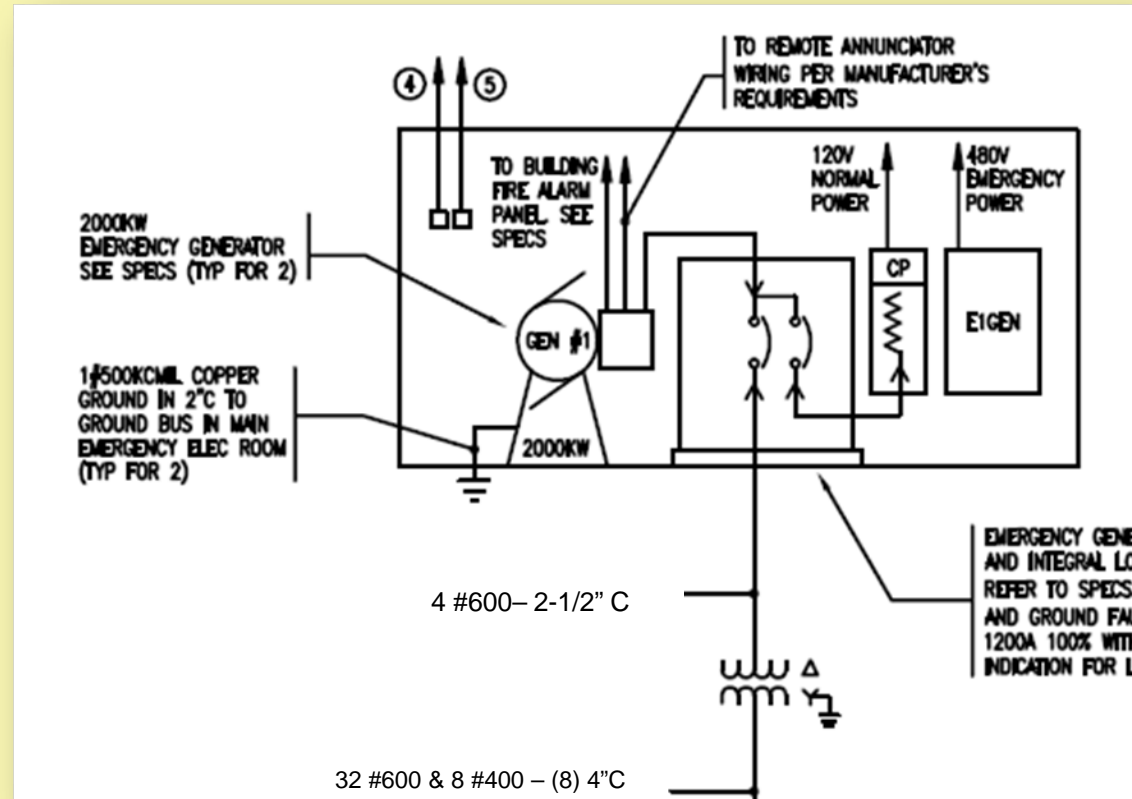
Medium Voltage

Generators

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# Medium Voltage

Project  
Background

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Stormwater  
Management

Medium Voltage

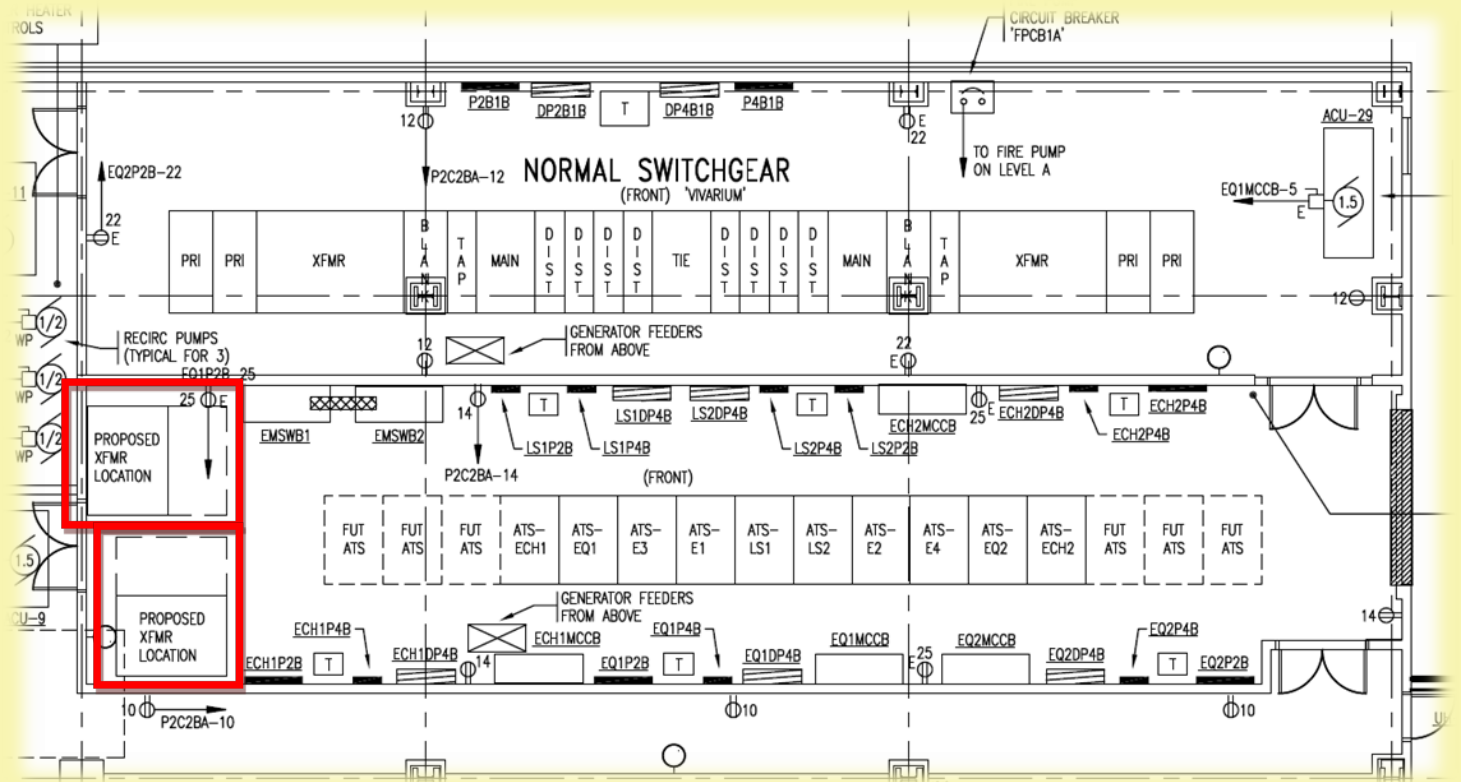
Generators

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Conclusion

## Proposed Alternative Design





# Medium Voltage

Project  
Background

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Medium Voltage  
Generators

BIM

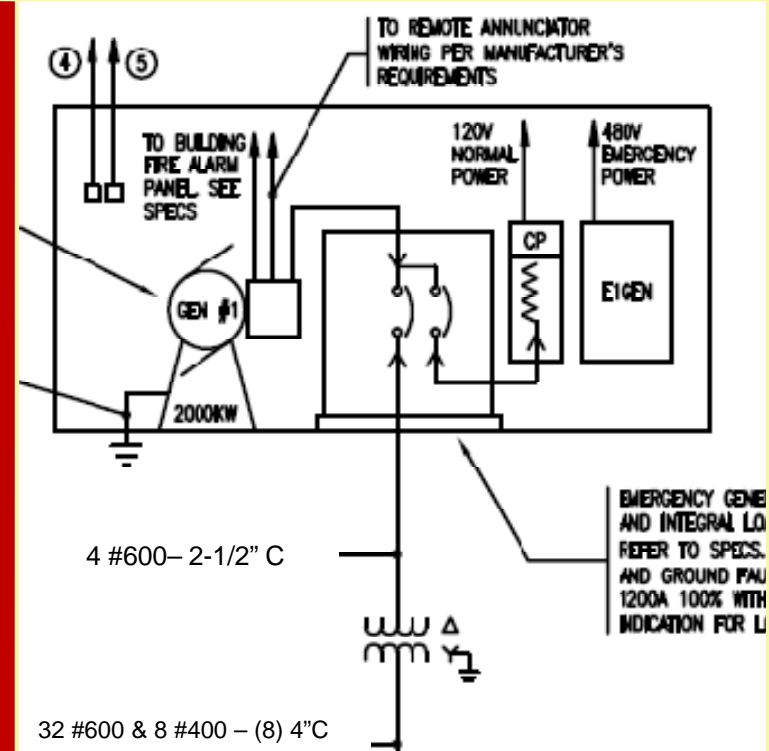
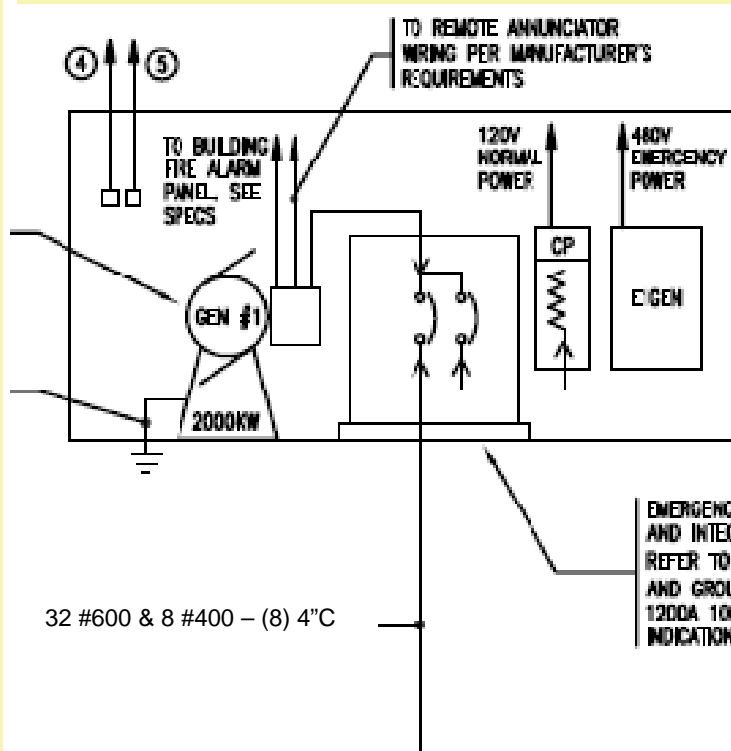
3D Modeling

Conclusion

## Existing

vs.

## Proposed





# Medium Voltage

## Cost Analysis

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

Stormwater  
Management

Medium Voltage

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Cost Analysis: Existing System vs. Proposed System			
	Quantity	Unit	Cost
<b>Existing System</b>			
2,000 KW Generator @ 480V	1		\$450,000.00
Feeder [32 # 600 & 8 # 400 - (8) 4" C]	600	ft.	\$483,000.00
<b>Individual Total</b>			\$933,000.00
<b>Number of generators</b>			x2
<b>Final Total</b>			\$1,866,000.00
<b>Proposed System</b>			
2,000 KW Generator @ 4160V	1		\$490,000.00
2,500 KVA Transformer	1		\$55,000.00
Feeder {10" of [32 # 600 & 8 # 400 - (8) 4" C] & 590' of [4 # 500 - 2.5" C]}	600	ft.	\$67,800.00
<b>Individual Total</b>			\$612,800.00
<b>Number of generators</b>			x2
<b>Final Total</b>			\$1,225,600.00
		<b>Cost Savings=</b>	<b>\$640,400.00</b>
*Assumptions: Installation included in wiring cost Freight and start up included in generator cost			
*Pricing Info. provided by manufacturer and electrical contractor			



# BIM-3D Modeling

## Goal:

Evaluate how innovative technology such as 3D CAD modeling is an effective tool for evaluating the City Hospital construction process.

Comparing the advantages and disadvantages between using and not using 3D.

Project  
Background

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# BIM-3D Modeling

Project  
Background

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*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage  
*Generators*

BIM  
*3D Modeling*

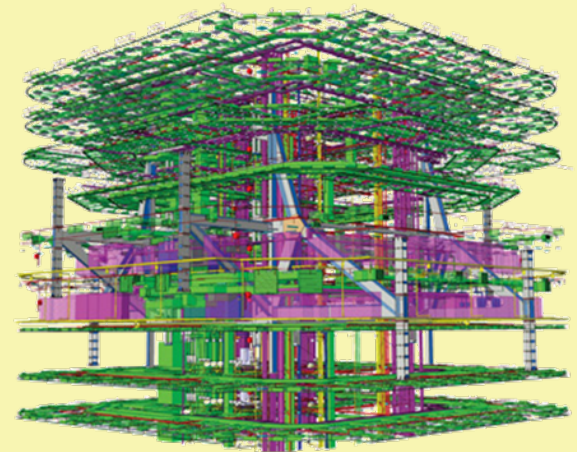
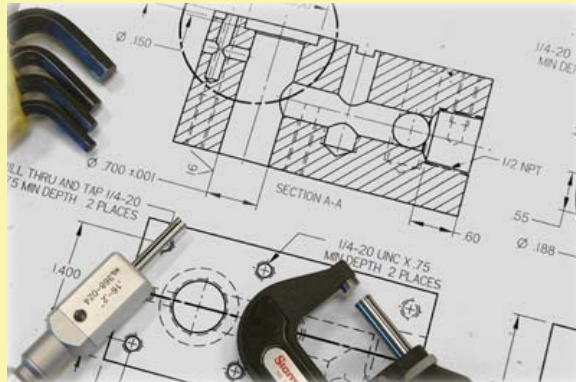
Conclusion

## City Hospital

Phase 1  
2D Drafting

vs.

Phase 2  
3D Modeling







# BIM-3D Modeling

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
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BIM

*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

Methodology

**Review literature**  
on BIM-3D  
modeling.

**Phone interview**  
**with Jan Reinhardt,**  
the Program  
Manager of ViCon -  
Virtual Design and  
Construction

**Attend a Modeling**  
**coordination meeting**  
with Paul White, MEP  
coordinator on Phase  
2 and subcontractors



# BIM-3D Modeling

The steps for 3D modeling coordination are:

1. Developing a plan
2. Decide how to divide building in terms of level and elements (ex: levels and zones)
3. Develop a discipline specific 3D model (ex: electrical, plumbing, etc.)
4. Integrate discipline specific 3D model into NavisWorks
5. Identify conflicts between systems/connections
6. Decide how to resolve conflicts
7. Documentation of conflicts and solutions

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Background

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# BIM-3D Modeling

## 1. Developing a plan

ViCon - Virtual Design and Construction at Turner Construction kicked off a 3D modeling meeting with all the trades that were to be involved in the summer of 2007.



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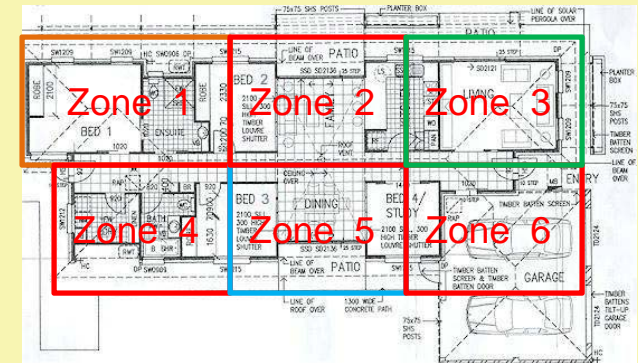
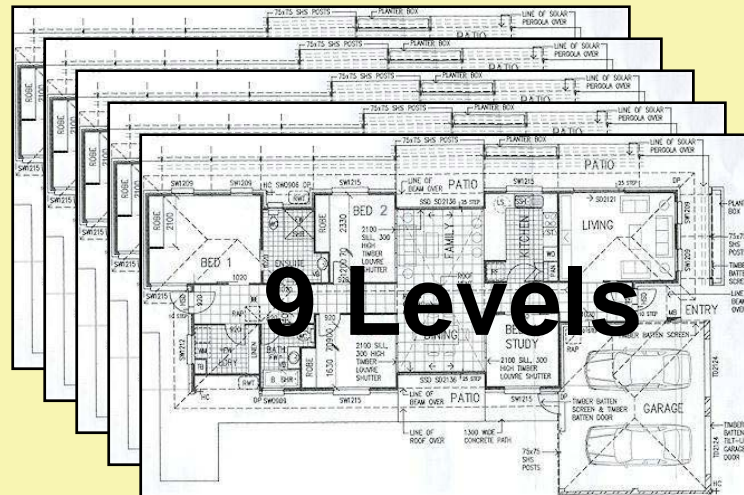


# BIM-3D Modeling

2. Decide how to divide building in terms of level and elements (ex: levels and zones)

City Hospital Phase 2:

5 to 6 zones per level



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# BIM-3D Modeling

## 3. Develop a discipline specific 3D model (ex: electrical, plumbing, etc.)

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*3D Modeling*

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Modeling Responsibilities for the City Hospital Project

Company	Role	Modeling Scope	3D software	Phase Model Created/Coordinated
3rd Party Company	Architect	Architectural Modeling in 3D	AutoCAD 2007	Design Development
Turner Construction Company	Construction Manager	Overall Coordination of MEP in 3D	NavisWorks	Construction Documents and During Construction
Burns	Mechanical Subcontractor	Piping in 3D	AutoCAD MEP 2008	Construction Documents
SMM Industries, Inc.	Structural Subcontractor	Ductwork in 3D	AutoCAD MEP 2008	Construction Documents
Carr and Duff	Electrical Subcontractor	Conduit and Cable trays in 3D	AutoCAD MEP 2008	Construction Documents
Chadwick	Plumbing Subcontractor	Plumbing System in 3D	AutoCAD 2007, QuickPen	Construction Documents
Majek Fire Protection	Fire Protection Subcontractor	Fire Protection System in 3D	AutoCAD MEP 2008, HydroCAD	Construction Documents
Johnson Controls, Inc.	Integrated Technology Contractor	Controls in 3D	AutoCAD 2008	Construction Documents





# BIM-3D Modeling

## 4. Integrate discipline specific 3D model into NavisWorks

Project  
Background

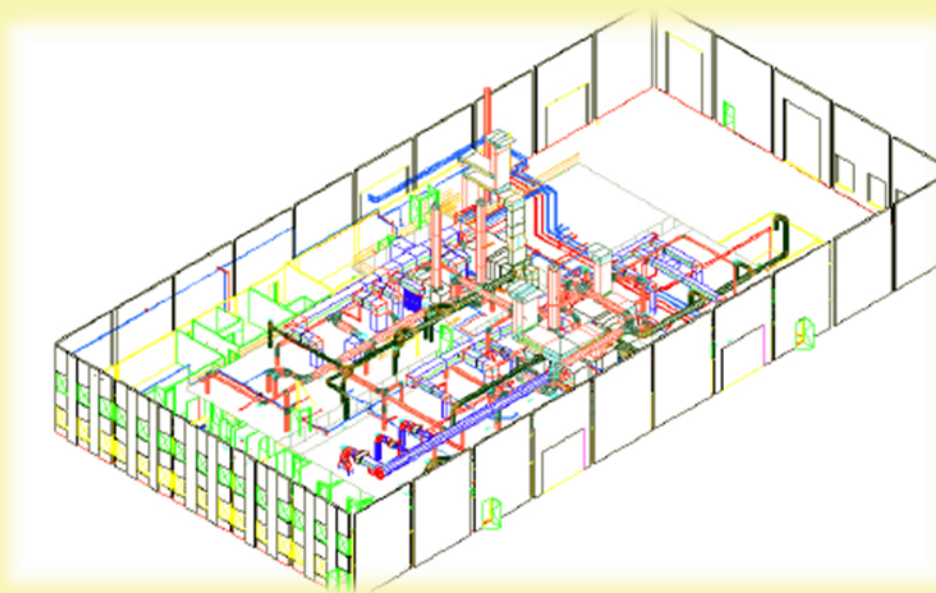
LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
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*Generators*

BIM  
*3D Modeling*

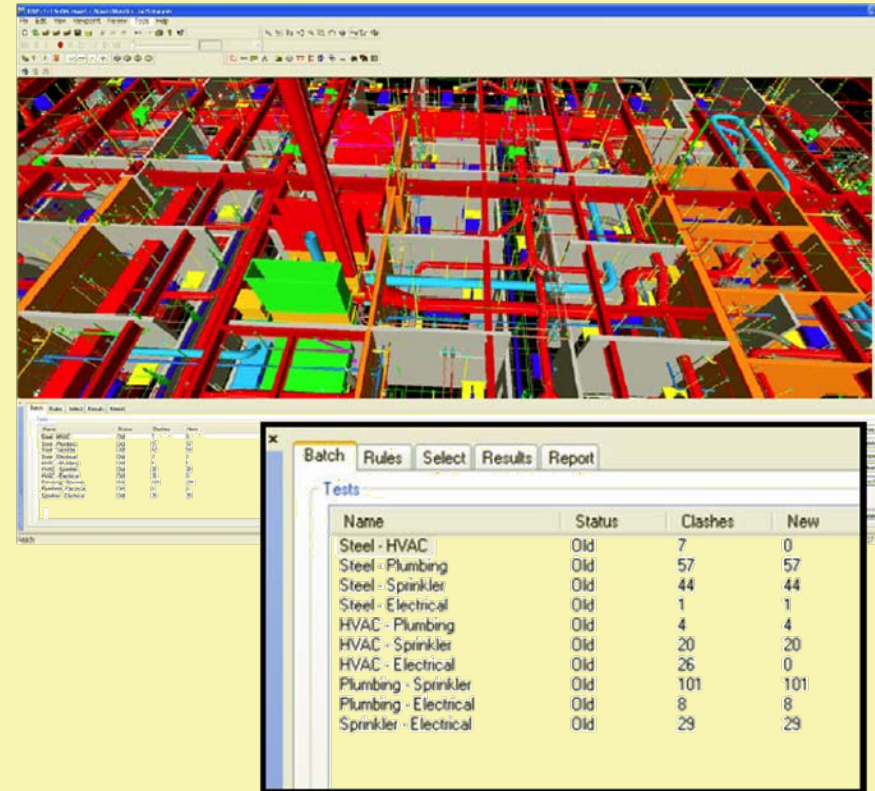
Conclusion





# BIM-3D Modeling

5. Identify conflicts between systems and connections
6. Decide how to resolve conflicts
7. Documentation of conflicts and solutions



Project  
Background

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# BIM-3D Modeling

Project  
Background

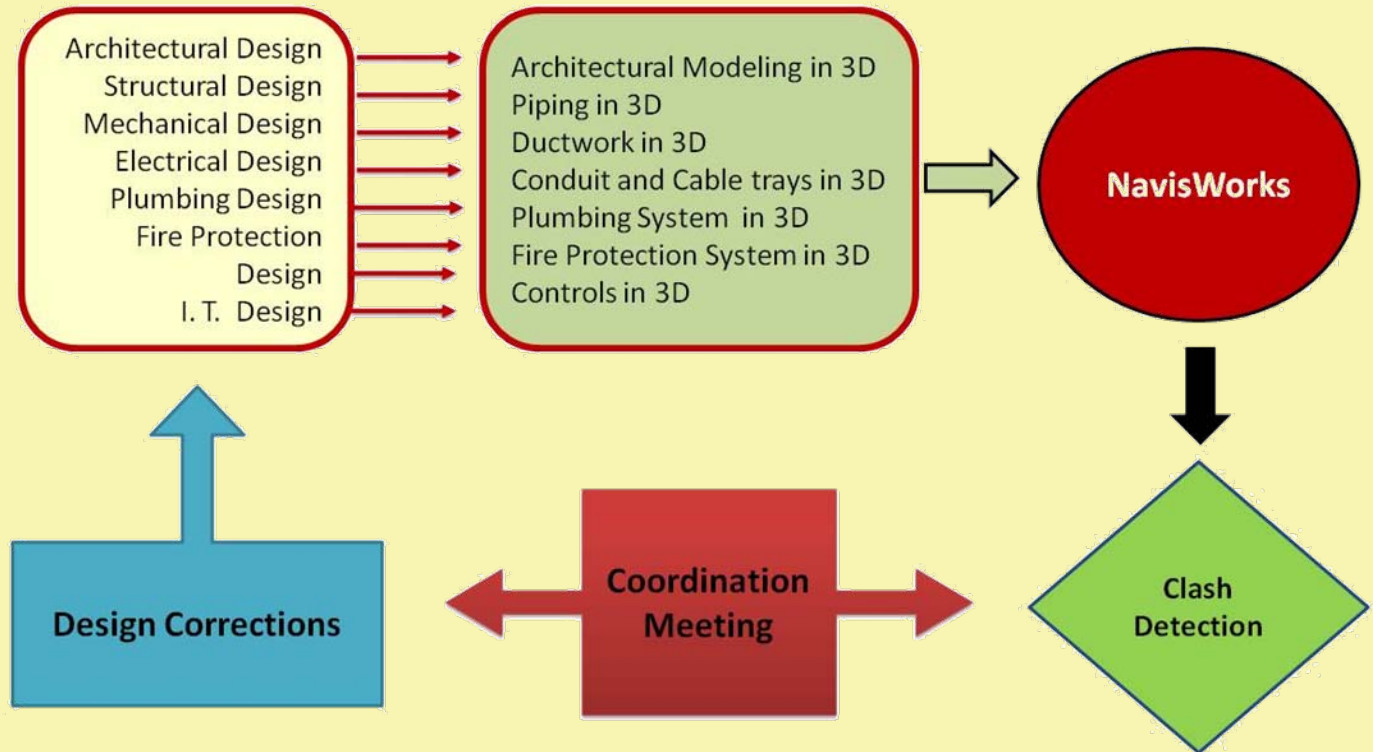
LEED® Points

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# BIM-3D Modeling

Project  
Background

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*Generators*

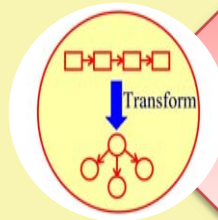
BIM  
*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

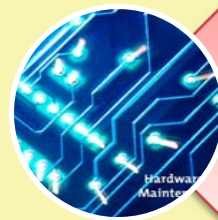
## Disadvantages to using 3D modeling:



Overcoming the learning curve in using the modeling programs



Upgrades that would not have any significant difference to prior versions of the modeling software such as AutoCAD



3D modeling software outpaces the hardware on computer systems



# BIM-3D Modeling

## Advantages to using 3D Modeling

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

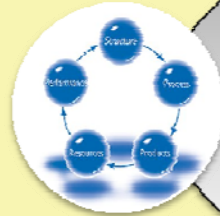
*Stormwater  
Management*

Medium Voltage  
*Generators*

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Conclusion



Coordinates the design and  
construction process



Prefabrication of piping which  
reduces installation time on the  
project site.



Extensive documentation to achieve  
LEED points



# Conclusion

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
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## Value Engineering:

Value can be increased by either improving the function or reducing the cost.



# Acknowledgement

Project  
Background

LEED® Points

*Stormwater  
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Medium Voltage  
*Generators*

BIM  
*3D Modeling*

Conclusion

## Turner Construction Company

**Pat Bolger** -Senior Project Executive

**Kathleen McCartney** - Human Resources

**Sarah Gallo** – Assistant Superintendent

**Keith Mondock** - Project Controls

**Tom Bedesem** – MEP Superintendent

**Gabriella Edwards** – Project Engineer

**Paul White** – MEP Engineer

**Graham D. Dewar** - Assistant Engineer

**Jan Reinhardt** - Program Manager of ViCon –  
Virtual Design and Construction

## CCRD Partners

**Taiwo O. Alo** - Electrical Designer

**James E. Coppage, P.E.** - Electrical Senior  
Associate

**Timothy M. Bogardus**- Mechanical Senior  
Associate

**Marie Slagle** - Plumbing Associate

## Bay Diesel Corporation

**Lee Newton** - Vice President

## Truland Systems Corporation

**Keith R. Bush, PE** - Director Integrated  
Construction Services

## The Pennsylvania University

**John I. Messner** –Associate Professor -  
Construction

**David R. Riley** – Associate Professor -  
Construction

**Robert Holland** – Associate Professor –  
Architecture

**Theodore H. Dannerth**- Associate Professor-  
Architecture

**James D. Freihaut** – Associate Professor-  
Mechanical

Senior Thesis Presentation

Monjia Belizaire

CM Option